

## G. Cyffredinol - General

1. Note the difference between the following

adref - home(wards)  
gartref - at home  
cartref - (a) home

e.g. Mae hi'n mynd **adref** ar ôl cinio.  
- She's going **home** after lunch.  
Mae hi'n byw **gartref**.  
- She lives **at home**.  
Mae **cartref** hyfryd gan Mair.  
- Mair has a lovely **home**.

2. Note the difference between the following

Cymraeg - Welsh (in language)  
Cymreig - Welsh (pertaining to Wales)

e.g. Mae hi wedi prynu llyfr **Cymraeg**.  
- She's bought a **Welsh (language)** book.  
Dw i'n gweithio yn y Swyddfa **Gymreig**.  
- I work at the **Welsh** Office.

3. Note the difference between the following

Cymru - Wales  
Cymry - Welsh people

e.g. Mae'r **Cymry**'n byw yng **Nghymru**.  
The **Welsh** live in **Wales**.

4. Note the difference between the following

nabod - to know (a person / a place)  
gwybod - to know (a fact)

e.g. Dw i ddim yn **nabod** y rheolwr ond dw i'n **gwybod** ei enw e/o.  
- I don't **know** the manager but I **know** his name.

5. Note the difference between the following

Sut? - How? (followed by a verb)  
Pa mor...? - How...? (followed by an adjective)

e.g. **Sut roedd** y tywydd yn Ffrainc?  
- **How was** the weather in France?  
**Pa mor bell** ydy Llundain o Fangor?  
- **How far** is London from Bangor?

6. Note the difference between the following

nôl - to fetch  
yn ôl - back

e.g. Mae John wedi mynd i **nôl** y car o'r garej.  
- John has gone **to fetch** the car from the garage.  
Mae'r llyfr wedi mynd **yn ôl** i'r llyfrgell.  
- The book has gone **back** to the library.

### Both sound the same when spoken

7. Note the difference between the following

gwario - to spend money  
treulio - to spend time

e.g. Mae Mair yn **treulio** ei gwyliau yn y siopau yn  
**gwario** arian.  
- Mair is **spending** her holiday in the shops,  
**spending** money.

8. '**Bod**' is used to convey '**that..... is / was**' or '**that..... are / were**'.

e.g. Dw i'n gwybod **bod** John ar ei wyliau.  
- I know **that John is** on holiday.  
Roedden nhw'n meddwl **bod** y plant yn chwarae y parc.  
- They thought **that the children were playing** in the park.

'**Bod**' has 'personal' forms

(fy) mod i - that I am / was

